U-PLEX®

Human IL-1α

Product Options	Catalog Number	Description
Multiplex	K15067M, K25067M K151AEM, K251AEM K151ACM, K251ACM	U-PLEX Biomarker Group 1 (human) U-PLEX Immuno-Oncology Group 1 (human) U-PLEX Metabolic Group 1 (human)
Singleplex	K151UNK-1/-2/-4	U-PLEX Human IL-1α Assay with SECTOR™ plates
	K151UNK-21/-22/-24	U-PLEX Human IL-1α Assay with QuickPlex® plates
	K251UNK-2/-4	U-PLEX Human IL-1α with 384-well plates
Antibody Set	B21UN-2/-3	U-PLEX Human IL-1α Antibody Set
Protocol	U-PLEX Product Inserts are available at http://www.mesoscale.com	

The U-PLEX® platform was designed to provide ultimate flexibility for detection of biomarkers in a wide variety of sample types. This datasheet provides the representative performance of the U-PLEX Human IL-1α Assay tested on U-PLEX 96-well SECTOR plates run as a multiplex. The data do not represent the product specifications. Under your experimental conditions, the assay may perform differently from the representative data. U-PLEX assays are offered in either singleplex or multiplex; both are available on 96- or 384-well plates. See a U-PLEX product insert for instrument compatibility.

Representative Calibration Curve and Sensitivity
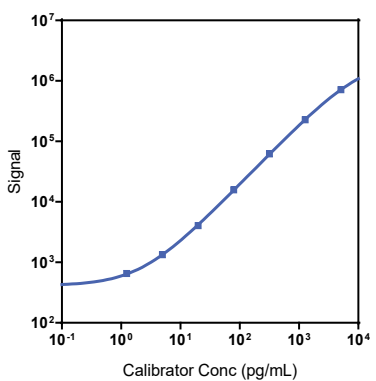
Assay	Median LLOD (pg/mL)	LLOD Range (pg/mL)
IL-1α	0.98	0.45-1.3

The Calibrator curve was fitted with a 4-parameter logistic model with a $1/Y^2$ weighting. The lower limit of detection (LLOD) is a calculated concentration corresponding to 2.5 standard deviations above the background (zero Calibrator).

Precision

Control	Average Conc. (pg/mL)	Average Intra-run Conc. (%CV)	Inter-run Conc. (%CV)
High	3,430	5.1	7.4
Mid	364	3.7	11.0
Low	38	4.4	13.0

Controls were made by spiking Calibrator into assay diluent at 3 levels within the quantitative range of the assay. Average intra-run concentration %CV is the average %CV of the control replicates within an individual run. Inter-run concentration %CV is the variability of controls across multiple runs.

MSD® U-PLEX Human IL-1α

Tested Samples

Sample Type	Serum (N=10)	Plasma (N=10)	Spiked Plasma (N=5)	Spiked Serum (N=5)
Median (pg/mL)	ND	ND	35	20
Range (pg/mL)	ND-2.2	ND-6.5	11-40	10-31
% Detected	40	30	100	100

Normal serum and plasma samples were diluted 2-fold prior to the assay. ND = non-detectable (<LLOD)

Dilution Linearity

Serum			EDTA Plasma		
Fold Dilution	Average % Recovery	% Recovery Range	Fold Dilution	Average % Recovery	% Recovery Range
2	113	106-124	2	108	100-116
4	119	104-136	4	107	96-119
8	129	106-159	8	104	96-118

Normal human serum and EDTA plasma were spiked with Calibrator and tested at different dilutions. Undiluted samples were tested to determine the expected concentration of the analyte. Samples may benefit from additional dilution with assay diluent to reduce matrix effects.

$$\% \ Recovery = (measured \ concentration \ / \ expected \ concentration) \ x \ 100$$

Spike Recovery

	Serum		EDTA Plasma	
Spike Level	Average % Recovery	% Recovery Range	Average % Recovery	% Recovery Range
High	77	70-89	91	84-100
Mid	81	74-94	88	82-93
Low	77	70-91	86	81-88

Normal serum and plasma were spiked with Calibrator at 3 levels. Undiluted samples were tested to determine the expected concentration of the analyte. Samples may benefit from additional dilution with assay diluent to reduce matrix effects.

$$\% \ Recovery = (measured \ concentration \ / \ expected \ concentration) \ x \ 100$$

Specificity

To assess specificity, the IL-1α Antibody Set was tested individually against a larger panel of analytes for nonspecific binding (APRIL/TNFSF13, BAFF-R/TNFRSF13C, BCMA/TNFRSF17, BDNF, C-Peptide, CD20, CD27, CD28, CD40L (soluble), CD276/B7-H3, CTACK, CTLA-4, Desghrelin, ENA-78, Eotaxin, Eotaxin-2, Eotaxin-3, EPO, E-Selectin, FGF (basic), FGF-23, FLT3L, Fractalkine, FSH, Galectin-9, G-CSF, GITRL/TNFSF18, GITR/TNFRSF18, Ghrelin (Ser3-octanoylated), gp130 (soluble), GIP (1–42), GIP (3–42), GLP-1 (7–36), GLP-1 (9–36), GM-CSF, Granzyme A, Granzyme B, GRO-α, HAVCR2/TIM-3, HVEM/TNFRSF14, ICOS, ICOS-L/B7-H2, I-309, IFN-α2a, IFN-β, IFN-γ, IL-1α, IL-1β, IL-1RA, IL-2, IL-2Rα, IL-3, IL-4, IL-5, IL-6, IL-7, IL-8, IL-9, IL-10, IL-12/IL-23p40, IL-12p70, IL-13, IL-15, IL-16, IL-17A, IL-17A/F, IL-17C, IL-17D, IL-17E/IL-25, IL-17F, IL-18, IL-21, IL-22, IL-23, IL-27, IL-29/IFN-λ1, IL-31, IL-33, Insulin, IP-10, LAG3, Leptin, LH, LIGHT/TNFSF14, MCP-1, MCP-2, MCP-4, M-CSF, MDC, MIF, MIG, MIP-1α, MIP-1β, MIP-5, MMP-1, MMP-2, MMP-7, Nectin-4, OX40/TNFRSF4, PD1, PD-L1, PD-L2, Pentraxin 3, Perforin, PlGF, PP, Proinsulin, proMMP-9, P-Selectin, PYY (3–36), RAGE (soluble), RANKL/TNFSF11, RANTES, S100A12, SDF-1α, Tie-2, TIGIT, TLR1, TNF-α, TNF-β, TNF-RI, TNF-RII, TPO, TRAIL, TSLP, VEGF-A, VEGF-D, VEGFR-1/Flt-1, and YKL-40). Nonspecific binding was less than 2.0%.

$$\% \ Nonspecificity = (nonspecific \ signal \ / \ specific \ signal) \ x \ 100$$

Diluent Compatibility

Diluents 57 and 3 are provided with this assay. MSD offers a range of assay and antibody diluents for separate purchase. Depending on your assay needs, other diluents may be tested.

Assay Components

Calibrator: IL-1α is included in Calibrator 3. The IL-1α Calibrator is a full-length recombinant protein expressed in *E. coli*.
Antibodies: The U-PLEX Human IL-1α Assay uses a mouse monoclonal antibody for capture and a goat polyclonal antibody for detection.
Assay generation: A

Note: This datasheet contains representative assay performance data. In custom multiplex formats, the assay may perform differently from the representative data shown.